

Message Text

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 STATE 220619
ORIGIN ACDA-12

INFO OCT-01 AF-10 ARA-10 EA-10 EUR-12 NEA-10 IO-13
ISO-00 SOE-02 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-05 H-01 INR-10
L-03 NASA-01 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 SP-02 PA-01
DOE-15 SAS-02 CEQ-01 OES-09 SS-15 ICA-11 SMS-01
/164 R

DRAFTED BY ACDA/MA/IR:BLMURRAY
APPROVED BY ACDA/MA/IR:RSTRAND
ACDA/MA/IR:WMOFFITT
EUR/NE:RGRAY (INFORMED)
-----025359 301946Z /20

P R 301900Z AUG 78
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY COPENHAGEN PRIORITY
INFO AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW
AMEMBASSY PARIS
USMISSION USNATO
USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 220619

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PARM, CCD

SUBJECT: COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT (CD) - DANISH CANDIDACY
FOR MEMBERSHIP

REF: STATE 206907

1. SUMMARY: DANISH EMBOFF (KIMBERG) PRESENTED AIDE
MEMOIRE (TEXT CONTAINED PARA 4 BELOW) TO ACDA OFFICER
(MURRAY), AUGUST 25, OUTLINING DANISH CONTRIBUTIONS AND
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 STATE 220619

QUALIFICATIONS IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT, FOR US CON-
SIDERATION IN DETERMINING THE US SLATE OF CANDIDATES FOR
CD MEMBERSHIP, AND DISCUSSED THE PROGRESS BEING MADE
IN THE SELECTION PROCESS IN GENERAL. END SUMMARY.

2. KIMBERG ASKED FOR US VIEWS ON THE QUESTION OF TIMING;
HOW WE ENVISIONED THE SELECTION PROCESS; HOW MANY

ADDITIONAL MEMBERS WOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE CD; WHETHER OR NOT WE ENVISIONED MULTILATERAL CONSULTATIONS AT SOME STAGE (E.G., CONSULTATIONS IN UN REGIONAL GROUPS AS PROPOSED BY UNGA PRESIDENT MOJSOV) AND, IF SO, WHEN; HOW WE INTENDED TO TREAT THE VARIOUS NATO CANDIDACIES; AND, FINALLY, HOW WE RANKED DENMARK'S CANDIDACY FOR MEMBERSHIP. US RESPONSES FOLLOW BELOW.

; TIMING - ACDA OFFICER SAID THAT PRESSURE SEEMED TO BE MOUNTING FOR THE SELECTION TO BE CONCLUDED BEFORE THE OPENING OF THE 33RD UNGA SEPTEMBER 19. THIS WOULD MINIMIZE POSSIBILITY OF PUBLIC CONFRONTATIONS ON THE ISSUE AND AVOID ANY UN INVOLVEMENT THAT COULD BE SEIZED ON LATER AS PRECEDENT TO UNDERCUT CD AUTONOMY.

B. SELECTION PROCESS - ACDA OFFICER INFORMED KIMBERG THAT THE US WAS CONSULTING BILATERALLY WITH INTERESTED COUNTRIES PARTICULARLY FRIENDS AND ALLIES, AND THAT WE HAD RECENTLY CONCLUDED INITIAL CONSULTATIONS WITH THE BRITISH, AUSTRALIANS, FRENCH AND SOVIETS. SHE SAID THE US WOULD CONTINUE CONSULTATIONS BILATERALLY AND HOPED THAT GENERAL AGREEMENT WOULD EMERGE ON A SINGLE SLATE FROM THE BILATERAL CONSULTATIONS BEFORE MULTILATERAL CONSENSUS WAS SOUGHT.
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 STATE 220619

C. NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL MEMBERS - ACDA OFFICER TOLD KIMBERG THE US CONSIDERED IT OF THE UTMOST IMPORTANCE THAT THE SELECTION PROCESS BE VIEWED AS HAVING BEEN HANDLED FAIRLY SO AS TO AVOID ANY RESENTMENT ON THE PART OF REGIONAL GROUPS OR OF CANDIDATES NOT SELECTED. SHE SAID WE SUPPORTED A MODEST INCREASE, BUT WERE FLEXIBLE REGARDING WHETHER IT SHOULD BE 5 OR 8. ACDA OFFICER ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE US WAS WELL AWARE OF THE PRESSURE MOUNTING FOR INCLUSION OF EIGHT ADDITIONAL MEMBERS AND WAS PREPARED TO ACCEPT EIGHT. SHE POINTED OUT, THOUGH, THAT THE OFFICIAL SOVIET POSITION CONTINUED TO BE THAT ADDITIONAL MEMBERS SHOULD BE LIMITED TO FIVE, BUT ADDED THAT THERE HAD ALSO BEEN INDICATIONS THAT THE SOVIETS MIGHT BE PREPARED, IN THE END, TO ACCEPT EIGHT AS WELL.

D. MULTILATERALIZATION OF THE SELECTION PROCESS - ACDA OFFICER AGREED THAT THE MULTILATERAL STAGE, AS PROPOSED BY MOJSOV, WAS INEVITABLE. EXPRESSING A PERSONAL VIEW, HOWEVER, SHE SAID SHE

THOUGHT IT WAS PREMATURE TO SEEK AGREEMENT IN REGIONAL GROUPS BECAUSE THIS COULD LOCK COUNTRIES INTO POSITIONS IN PUBLIC, REDUCING FLEXIBILITY AND THE ABILITY TO NEGOTIATE COMPROMISES. SHE SAID SHE BELIEVED IT BETTER TO PROCEED ON A MORE INFORMAL BASIS FOR THE IMMEDIATE SHORT-TERM, THUS ALLOWING BROADER AGREEMENT TO DEVELOP BEFORE FORMALIZING THE PROCESS.

E. SELECTION OF NATO CANDIDATE - ACDA OFFICER SAID US INTENDED TO PRESS VERY HARD FOR ACCEPTANCE OF AN ADDITIONAL NATO MEMBER. REFERRING TO REPORTS OF A CONSENSUS DEVELOPING AROUND AUSTRALIA, SHE SAID US WOULD PRESS FOR AUSTRALIAN MEMBERSHIP AS WELL. SHE CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 STATE 220619

SAID US BELIEVED THE NATO CANDIDATE SHOULD BE DECIDED BY THE ALLIANCE ITSELF, BUT STRESSED IMPORTANCE THE US ATTACHED TO KEEPING COMPETITION AMONG CANDIDATES FROM BECOMING AN ISSUE WITHIN THE ALLIANCE. SHE ALSO POINTED OUT THAT THE ORIGINAL CD AGREEMENT PROVIDED FOR REGULAR REVIEW OF MEMBERSHIP AND, THEREFORE, NON-SELECTION WOULD NOT EXCLUDE ANY STATE PERMANENTLY FROM CD PARTICIPATION.

F. DANISH CANDIDACY - ACDA OFFICER STATED THAT THE US HOPED TO SEE AS MANY OF ITS FRIENDS, PARTICULARLY NATO FRIENDS, AS POSSIBLE INCLUDED IN THE CD. DENMARK'S PARTICULAR QUALIFICATIONS AND ITS INTERESTS IN DISARMAMENT, SHE SAID, WOULD MAKE IT AN ESPECIALLY VALUABLE MEMBER.

3. KIMBERG SAID HE WAS ENCOURAGED BY THE DISCUSSION AND EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR US WILLINGNESS TO CONTINUE CONSULTATIONS WITH DENMARK AS THE SELECTION PROCESS PROCEEDS. BEFORE LEAVING, KIMBERG HANDED OVER AIDE MEMOIRE LISTING DENMARK'S QUALIFICATIONS AND CONTRIBUTIONS IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT; TEXT FOLLOWS:

4. TEXT OF DANISH AIDE MEMOIRE:

BEGIN TEXT:

DENMARK HAS TRADITIONALLY PLAYED AN ACTIVE PART IN DISCUSSIONS ON DISARMAMENT MATTERS IN THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THIS WAS TRUE ALSO OF DISCUSSIONS DURING THE TENTH SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEVOTED TO DISARMAMENT.

DURING THE GENERAL DEBATE OF THE SPECIAL DISARMAMENT SESSION THE DANISH PRIME MINISTER INDICATED DANISH CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 05 STATE 220619

WILLINGNESS TO COOPERATE IN ALL CONSTRUCTIVE AND REALISTIC DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS WHERE OUR PARTICIPATION CAN BE USEFUL. IN PARTICULAR, HE REFERRED TO THE POSSIBILITY OF UTILIZING DANISH EXPERTS AND DANISH INSTALLATIONS IN GREENLAND TO HELP SOLVING (SIC) THE PROBLEM OF VERIFICATION OF A COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN.

IN 1961 THE DANISH GOVERNMENT SET UP A DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE WITH THE TASK OF FOLLOWING INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE FIELD OF ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT AND POINTING OUT POSSIBILITIES OF DANISH INPUT INTO THE INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT DEBATE. THE REPORTS WHICH THE COMMITTEE SUBMITS ANNUALLY TO THE MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS ARE PUBLISHED WITH A VIEW TO STIMULATING PUBLIC INTEREST IN DISARMAMENT MATTERS.

AS A NORDIC COUNTRY, A MEMBER OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, AND A NATO COUNTRY DENMARK IS IN A UNIQUE POSITION WHICH GIVES HER SPECIAL POSSIBILITIES OF UNDERSTANDING AND COMMUNICATING VARYING PERSPECTIVES ON INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT AND SECURITY ISSUES.

AT THE INITIATIVE OF DENMARK AND ANOTHER NATO COUNTRY PERIODIC DISARMAMENT CONSULTATIONS WERE INITIATED IN 1966 WITHIN THE NATO ALLIANCE.

ALREADY IN CONNECTION WITH THE ENLARGEMENT OF THE CCD IN 1969 DENMARK MANIFESTED HER INTEREST IN MEMBERSHIP OF THE MULTILATERAL NEGOTIATION BODY. AT THE TIME THE DANISH CANDIDATURE WAS WITHDRAWN IN FAVOUR OF ANOTHER WESTERN COUNTRY (THE NETHERLANDS).

DENMARK PARTICIPATED IN THE IAEA AD HOC ADVISORY GROUP ON PNE'S AND ACTIVELY PARTICIPATES IN THE CCD EXPERTS GROUP ON SEISMIC DETECTION.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 06 STATE 220619

DENMARK PARTICIPATES IN THE MBFR NEGOTIATIONS IN VIENNA WITH SPECIAL STATUS.

DENMARK HAS INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO SUPPLY DETAILS OF ANNUAL DEFENCE EXPENDITURE FOR THE PROPOSED UN PILOT STUDY ON COMPARISONS BETWEEN MILITARY BUDGETS.

TOGETHER WITH THE OTHER NORDIC COUNTRIES DENMARK
TOOK THE INITIATIVE WHICH LED TO THE RECENT UN DECISION
TO INITIATE A STUDY ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DISARMA-
MENT AND DEVELOPMENT. END TEXT. CHRISTOPHER

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 STATE 220619
ORIGIN ACDA-12

INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 ISO-00 /025 R

66011
DRAFTED BY:ACDA/MA/IR:RSTRAND
APPROVED BY:ACDAMA/IR:RSTRAND
-----054073 090615Z /13

P 090312Z SEP 78
FM SECSTATE WASHDC
TO AMEMBASSY OSLO PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY BONN
AMEMBASSY PARIS

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 220619

FOLLOWING REPEAT STATE 220619 ACTION VIENNA DATED 8 SEP 78.
ALSO SENT ACTION GENEVA COPENHAGEN INFO LONDON MOSCOW PARIS
USNATO USUN AUG 30, 1978.

QUOTE: C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 220619

FOL STATE 220619 SENT ACTION GENEVA COPENHAGEN INFO LONDON
MOSCOW PARIS USNATO USUN AUG 30, 1978

QUOTE C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 220619

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PARM, CCD

SUBJECT: COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT (CD) - DANISH CANDIDACY
FOR MEMBERSHIP

REF: STATE 206907

1. SUMMARY: DANISH EMBOFF (KIMBERG) PRESENTED AIDE
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 STATE 220619

MEMOIRE (TEXT CONTAINED PARA 4 BELOW) TO ACDA OFFICER (MURRAY), AUGUST 25, OUTLINING DANISH CONTRIBUTIONS AND QUALIFICATIONS IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT, FOR US CONSIDERATION IN DETERMINING THE US SLATE OF CANDIDATES FOR CD MEMBERSHIP, AND DISCUSSED THE PROGRESS BEING MADE IN THE SELECTION PROCESS IN GENERAL. END SUMMARY.

2. KIMBERG ASKED FOR US VIEWS ON THE QUESTION OF TIMING; HOW WE ENVISIONED THE SELECTION PROCESS; HOW MANY ADDITIONAL MEMBERS WOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE CD; WHETHER OR NOT WE ENVISIONED MULTILATERAL CONSULTATIONS AT SOME STAGE (E.G., CONSULTATIONS IN UN REGIONAL GROUPS AS PROPOSED BY UNGA PRESIDENT MOJSOV) AND, IF SO, WHEN; HOW WE INTENDED TO TREAT THE VARIOUS NATO CANDIDACIES; AND, FINALLY, HOW WE RANKED DENMARK'S CANDIDACY FOR MEMBERSHIP. US RESPONSES FOLLOW BELOW.

3. TIMING - ACDA OFFICER SAID THAT PRESSURE SEEMED TO BE MOUNTING FOR THE SELECTION TO BE CONCLUDED BEFORE THE OPENING OF THE 33RD UNGA SEPTEMBER 19. THIS WOULD MINIMIZE POSSIBILITY OF PUBLIC CONFRONTATIONS ON THE ISSUE AND AVOID ANY UN INVOLVEMENT THAT COULD BE SEIZED ON LATER AS PRECEDENT TO UNDERCUT CD AUTONOMY.

B. SELECTION PROCESS - ACDA OFFICER INFORMED KIMBERG THAT THE US WAS CONSULTING BILATERALLY WITH INTERESTED COUNTRIES PARTICULARLY FRIENDS AND ALLIES, AND THAT WE HAD RECENTLY CONCLUDED INITIAL CONSULTATIONS WITH THE BRITISH, AUSTRALIANS, FRENCH AND SOVIETS. SHE SAID THE US WOULD CONTINUE CONSULTATIONS BILATERALLY AND HOPED THAT GENERAL AGREEMENT WOULD EMERGE ON A SINGLE SLATE FROM THE
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 STATE 220619

BILATERAL CONSULTATIONS BEFORE MULTILATERAL CONSENSUS WAS SOUGHT.

C. NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL MEMBERS - ACDA OFFICER TOLD KIMBERG THE US CONSIDERED IT OF THE UTMOST IMPORTANCE THAT THE SELECTION PROCESS BE VIEWED AS HAVING BEEN HANDLED FAIRLY SO AS TO AVOID ANY RESENTMENT ON THE PART OF REGIONAL GROUPS OR OF CANDIDATES NOT SELECTED. SHE SAID WE SUPPORTED A MODEST INCREASE, BUT WERE FLEXIBLE REGARDING

WHETHER IT SHOULD BE 5 OR 8. ACDA OFFICER ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE US WAS WELL AWARE OF THE PRESSURE MOUNTING FOR INCLUSION OF EIGHT ADDITIONAL MEMBERS AND WAS PREPARED TO ACCEPT EIGHT. SHE POINTED OUT, THOUGH, THAT THE OFFICIAL SOVIET POSITION CONTINUED TO BE THAT ADDITIONAL MEMBERS SHOULD BE LIMITED TO FIVE, BUT ADDED THAT THERE HAD ALSO BEEN INDICATIONS THAT THE SOVIETS MIGHT BE PREPARED, IN THE END, TO ACCEPT EIGHT AS WELL.

D. MULTILATERALIZATION OF THE SELECTION PROCESS - ACDA OFFICER AGREED THAT THE MULTILATERAL STAGE, AS PROPOSED BY MOJSOV, WAS INEVITABLE. EXPRESSING A PERSONAL VIEW, HOWEVER, SHE SAID SHE THOUGHT IT WAS PREMATURE TO SEEK AGREEMENT IN REGIONAL GROUPS BECAUSE THIS COULD LOCK COUNTRIES INTO POSITIONS IN PUBLIC, REDUCING FLEXIBILITY AND THE ABILITY TO NEGOTIATE COMPROMISES. SHE SAID SHE BELIEVED IT BETTER TO PROCEED ON A MORE INFORMAL BASIS FOR THE IMMEDIATE SHORT-TERM, THUS ALLOWING BROADER AGREEMENT TO DEVELOP BEFORE FORMALIZING THE PROCESS.

E. SELECTION OF NATO CANDIDATE - ACDA OFFICER SAID US INTENDED TO PRESS VERY HARD FOR ACCEPTANCE OF AN ADDITIONAL NATO MEMBER. REFERRING TO REPORTS OF A CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 STATE 220619

CONSENSUS DEVELOPING AROUND AUSTRALIA, SHE SAID US WOULD PRESS FOR AUSTRALIAN MEMBERSHIP AS WELL. SHE SAID US BELIEVED THE NATO CANDIDATE SHOULD BE DECIDED BY THE ALLIANCE ITSELF, BUT STRESSED IMPORTANCE THE US ATTACHED TO KEEPING COMPETITION AMONG CANDIDATES FROM BECOMING AN ISSUE WITHIN THE ALLIANCE. SHE ALSO POINTED OUT THAT THE ORIGINAL CD AGREEMENT PROVIDED FOR REGULAR REVIEW OF MEMBERSHIP AND, THEREFORE, NON-SELECTION WOULD NOT EXCLUDE ANY STATE PERMANENTLY FROM CD PARTICIPATION.

F. DANISH CANDIDACY - ACDA OFFICER STATED THAT THE US HOPED TO SEE AS MANY OF ITS FRIENDS, PARTICULARLY NATO FRIENDS, AS POSSIBLE INCLUDED IN THE CD. DENMARK'S PARTICULAR QUALIFICATIONS AND ITS INTERESTS IN DISARMAMENT, SHE SAID, WOULD MAKE IT AN ESPECIALLY VALUABLE MEMBER.

3. KIMBERG SAID HE WAS ENCOURAGED BY THE DISCUSSION AND EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR US WILLINGNESS TO CONTINUE CONSULTATIONS WITH DENMARK AS THE SELECTION PROCESS PROCEEDS. BEFORE LEAVING, KIMBERG HANDED

OVER AIDE MEMOIRE LISTING DENMARK'S QUALIFICATIONS AND
CONTRIBUTIONS IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT; TEXT FOLLOWS:

4. TEXT OF DANISH AIDE MEMOIRE:

BEGIN TEXT:

DENMARK HAS TRADITIONALLY PLAYED AN ACTIVE PART
IN DISCUSSIONS ON DISARMAMENT MATTERS IN THE UN GENERAL
ASSEMBLY. THIS WAS TRUE ALSO OF DISCUSSIONS DURING THE
TENTH SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEVOTED
TO DISARMAMENT.

CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 05 STATE 220619

DURING THE GENERAL DEBATE OF THE SPECIAL DISARMAMENT
SESSION THE DANISH PRIME MINISTER INDICATED DANISH
WILLINGNESS TO COOPERATE IN ALL CONSTRUCTIVE AND
REALISTIC DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS WHERE OUR PARTICIPATION
CAN BE USEFUL. IN PARTICULAR, HE REFERRED TO THE
POSSIBILITY OF UTILIZING DANISH EXPERTS AND DANISH
INSTALLATIONS IN GREENLAND TO HELP SOLVING (SIC) THE
PROBLEM OF VERIFICATION OF A COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN.

IN 1961 THE DANISH GOVERNMENT SET UP A DISARMAMENT
COMMITTEE WITH THE TASK OF FOLLOWING INTERNATIONAL
DEVELOPMENTS IN THE FIELD OF ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT
AND POINTING OUT POSSIBILITIES OF DANISH INPUT INTO THE
INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT DEBATE. THE REPORTS WHICH THE
COMMITTEE SUBMITS ANNUALLY TO THE MINISTER FOR FOREIGN
AFFAIRS ARE PUBLISHED WITH A VIEW TO STIMULATING PUBLIC
INTEREST IN DISARMAMENT MATTERS.

AS A NORDIC COUNTRY, A MEMBER OF THE EUROPEAN
COMMUNITY, AND A NATO COUNTRY DENMARK IS IN A UNIQUE
POSITION WHICH GIVES HER SPECIAL POSSIBILITIES OF UNDER-
STANDING AND COMMUNICATING VARYING PERSPECTIVES ON
INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT AND SECURITY ISSUES.

AT THE INITIATIVE OF DENMARK AND ANOTHER NATO
COUNTRY PERIODIC DISARMAMENT CONSULTATIONS WERE INITIATED
IN 1966 WITHIN THE NATO ALLIANCE.

ALREADY IN CONNECTION WITH THE ENLARGEMENT OF THE
CCD IN 1969 DENMARK MANIFESTED HER INTEREST IN MEMBER-
SHIP OF THE MULTILATERAL NEGOTIATION BODY. AT THE TIME
THE DANISH CANDIDATURE WAS WITHDRAWN IN FAVOUR OF ANOTHER
WESTERN COUNTRY (THE NETHERLANDS).

DENMARK PARTICIPATED IN THE IAEA AD HOC ADVISORY
GROUP ON PNE'S AND ACTIVELY PARTICIPATES IN THE CCD
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 06 STATE 220619

EXPERTS GROUP ON SEISMIC DETECTION.

DENMARK PARTICIPATES IN THE MBFR NEGOTIATIONS IN
VIENNA WITH SPECIAL STATUS.

DENMARK HAS INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO SUPPLY DETAILS
OF ANNUAL DEFENCE EXPENDITURE FOR THE PROPOSED UN PILOT
STUDY ON COMPARISONS BETWEEN MILITARY BUDGETS.

TOGETHER WITH THE OTHER NORDIC COUNTRIES DENMARK
TOOK THE INITIATIVE WHICH LED TO THE RECENT UN DECISION
TO INITIATE A STUDY ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DISARMA-
MENT AND DEVELOPMENT. END TEXT. CHRISTOPHER
UNQUOTE CHRISTOPHER

UNQUOTE CHRISTOPHER

ORIG.DIST: DISA.

CONFIDENTIAL

NNN

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 STATE 220619
ORIGIN EUR-03

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /004 R

66011

DRAFTED BY:EUR/RPM:DJMCCONNELL

APPROVED BY:EUR/RPM:CTHOMAS

-----009336 080448Z /12

O 080401Z SEP 78

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY VIENNA IMMEDIATE

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 220619

FOL STATE 220619 SENT ACTION GENEVA COPENHAGEN INFO LONDON
MOSCOW PARIS USNATO USUN AUG 30, 1978

QUOTE C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 220619

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: PARM, CCD

SUBJECT: COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT (CD) - DANISH CANDIDACY
FOR MEMBERSHIP

REF: STATE 206907

1. SUMMARY: DANISH EMBOFF (KIMBERG) PRESENTED AIDE
MEMOIRE (TEXT CONTAINED PARA 4 BELOW) TO ACDA OFFICER
(MURRAY), AUGUST 25, OUTLINING DANISH CONTRIBUTIONS AND
QUALIFICATIONS IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT, FOR US CON-
SIDERATION IN DETERMINING THE US SLATE OF CANDIDATES FOR
CD MEMBERSHIP, AND DISCUSSED THE PROGRESS BEING MADE
IN THE SELECTION PROCESS IN GENERAL. END SUMMARY.

2. KIMBERG ASKED FOR US VIEWS ON THE QUESTION OF TIMING;
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 02 STATE 220619

HOW WE ENVISIONED THE SELECTION PROCESS; HOW MANY
ADDITIONAL MEMBERS WOULD BE INCLUDED IN THE CD; WHETHER
OR NOT WE ENVISIONED MULTILATERAL CONSULTATIONS AT SOME
STAGE (E.G., CONSULTATIONS IN UN REGIONAL GROUPS AS PRO-
POSED BY UNGA PRESIDENT MOJSOV) AND, IF SO, WHEN; HOW
WE INTENDED TO TREAT THE VARIOUS NATO CANDIDACIES; AND,
FINALLY, HOW WE RANKED DENMARK'S CANDIDACY FOR MEMBERSHIP.
US RESPONSES FOLLOW BELOW.

3. TIMING - ACDA OFFICER SAID THAT PRESSURE
SEEMED TO BE MOUNTING FOR THE SELECTION TO BE
CONCLUDED BEFORE THE OPENING OF THE 33RD UNGA
SEPTEMBER 19. THIS WOULD MINIMIZE POSSIBILITY OF
PUBLIC CONFRONTATIONS ON THE ISSUE AND AVOID ANY UN
INVOLVEMENT THAT COULD BE SEIZED ON LATER AS
PRECEDENT TO UNDERCUT CD AUTONOMY.

B. SELECTION PROCESS - ACDA OFFICER INFORMED
KIMBERG THAT THE US WAS CONSULTING BILATERALLY WITH
INTERESTED COUNTRIES PARTICULARLY FRIENDS AND
ALLIES, AND THAT WE HAD RECENTLY CONCLUDED INITIAL
CONSULTATIONS WITH THE BRITISH, AUSTRALIANS, FRENCH
AND SOVIETS. SHE SAID THE US WOULD CONTINUE CONSUL-
TATIONS BILATERALLY AND HOPED THAT GENERAL AGREE-
MENT WOULD EMERGE ON A SINGLE SLATE FROM THE
BILATERAL CONSULTATIONS BEFORE MULTILATERAL CONSEN-
SUS WAS SOUGHT.

C. NUMBER OF ADDITIONAL MEMBERS - ACDA
OFFICER TOLD KIMBERG THE US CONSIDERED IT OF THE

UTMOST IMPORTANCE THAT THE SELECTION PROCESS BE VIEWED AS HAVING BEEN HANDLED FAIRLY SO AS TO AVOID ANY RESENTMENT ON THE PART OF REGIONAL GROUPS OR OF CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 03 STATE 220619

CANDIDATES NOT SELECTED. SHE SAID WE SUPPORTED A MODEST INCREASE, BUT WERE FLEXIBLE REGARDING WHETHER IT SHOULD BE 5 OR 8. ACDA OFFICER ADDED, HOWEVER, THAT THE US WAS WELL AWARE OF THE PRESSURE MOUNTING FOR INCLUSION OF EIGHT ADDITIONAL MEMBERS AND WAS PREPARED TO ACCEPT EIGHT. SHE POINTED OUT, THOUGH, THAT THE OFFICIAL SOVIET POSITION CONTINUED TO BE THAT ADDITIONAL MEMBERS SHOULD BE LIMITED TO FIVE, BUT ADDED THAT THERE HAD ALSO BEEN INDICATIONS THAT THE SOVIETS MIGHT BE PREPARED, IN THE END, TO ACCEPT EIGHT AS WELL.

D. MULTILATERALIZATION OF THE SELECTION PROCESS - ACDA OFFICER AGREED THAT THE MULTILATERAL STAGE, AS PROPOSED BY MOJSOV, WAS INEVITABLE. EXPRESSING A PERSONAL VIEW, HOWEVER, SHE SAID SHE THOUGHT IT WAS PREMATURE TO SEEK AGREEMENT IN REGIONAL GROUPS BECAUSE THIS COULD LOCK COUNTRIES INTO POSITIONS IN PUBLIC, REDUCING FLEXIBILITY AND THE ABILITY TO NEGOTIATE COMPROMISES. SHE SAID SHE BELIEVED IT BETTER TO PROCEED ON A MORE INFORMAL BASIS FOR THE IMMEDIATE SHORT-TERM, THUS ALLOWING BROADER AGREEMENT TO DEVELOP BEFORE FORMALIZING THE PROCESS.

E. SELECTION OF NATO CANDIDATE - ACDA OFFICER SAID US INTENDED TO PRESS VERY HARD FOR ACCEPTANCE OF AN ADDITIONAL NATO MEMBER. REFERRING TO REPORTS OF A CONSENSUS DEVELOPING AROUND AUSTRALIA, SHE SAID US WOULD PRESS FOR AUSTRALIAN MEMBERSHIP AS WELL. SHE SAID US BELIEVED THE NATO CANDIDATE SHOULD BE DECIDED BY THE ALLIANCE ITSELF, BUT STRESSED IMPORTANCE THE US ATTACHED TO KEEPING COMPETITION AMONG CANDIDATES FROM BECOMING AN ISSUE WITHIN THE ALLIANCE. SHE ALSO POINTED OUT THAT THE ORIGINAL CD AGREEMENT PROVIDED FOR REGULAR REVIEW OF MEMBERSHIP AND, THEREFORE, NON-SELECTION CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 04 STATE 220619

WOULD NOT EXCLUDE ANY STATE PERMANENTLY FROM CD PARTICIPATION.

F. DANISH CANDIDACY - ACDA OFFICER STATED THAT THE US HOPED TO SEE AS MANY OF ITS FRIENDS, PARTICULARLY NATO FRIENDS, AS POSSIBLE INCLUDED IN THE CD. DENMARK'S PARTICULAR QUALIFICATIONS AND ITS INTERESTS IN DISARMAMENT, SHE SAID, WOULD MAKE IT AN ESPECIALLY VALUABLE MEMBER.

3. KIMBERG SAID HE WAS ENCOURAGED BY THE DISCUSSION AND EXPRESSED APPRECIATION FOR US WILLINGNESS TO CONTINUE CONSULTATIONS WITH DENMARK AS THE SELECTION PROCESS PROCEEDS. BEFORE LEAVING, KIMBERG HANDED OVER AIDE MEMOIRE LISTING DENMARK'S QUALIFICATIONS AND CONTRIBUTIONS IN THE FIELD OF DISARMAMENT; TEXT FOLLOWS:

4. TEXT OF DANISH AIDE MEMOIRE:

BEGIN TEXT:

DENMARK HAS TRADITIONALLY PLAYED AN ACTIVE PART IN DISCUSSIONS ON DISARMAMENT MATTERS IN THE UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY. THIS WAS TRUE ALSO OF DISCUSSIONS DURING THE TENTH SPECIAL SESSION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEVOTED TO DISARMAMENT.

DURING THE GENERAL DEBATE OF THE SPECIAL DISARMAMENT SESSION THE DANISH PRIME MINISTER INDICATED DANISH WILLINGNESS TO COOPERATE IN ALL CONSTRUCTIVE AND REALISTIC DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS WHERE OUR PARTICIPATION CAN BE USEFUL. IN PARTICULAR, HE REFERRED TO THE POSSIBILITY OF UTILIZING DANISH EXPERTS AND DANISH INSTALLATIONS IN GREENLAND TO HELP SOLVING (SIC) THE PROBLEM OF VERIFICATION OF A COMPREHENSIVE TEST BAN.
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 05 STATE 220619

IN 1961 THE DANISH GOVERNMENT SET UP A DISARMAMENT COMMITTEE WITH THE TASK OF FOLLOWING INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS IN THE FIELD OF ARMS CONTROL AND DISARMAMENT AND POINTING OUT POSSIBILITIES OF DANISH INPUT INTO THE INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT DEBATE. THE REPORTS WHICH THE COMMITTEE SUBMITS ANNUALLY TO THE MINISTER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS ARE PUBLISHED WITH A VIEW TO STIMULATING PUBLIC INTEREST IN DISARMAMENT MATTERS.

AS A NORDIC COUNTRY, A MEMBER OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, AND A NATO COUNTRY DENMARK IS IN A UNIQUE POSITION WHICH GIVES HER SPECIAL POSSIBILITIES OF UNDERSTANDING AND COMMUNICATING VARYING PERSPECTIVES ON INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT AND SECURITY ISSUES.

AT THE INITIATIVE OF DENMARK AND ANOTHER NATO COUNTRY PERIODIC DISARMAMENT CONSULTATIONS WERE INITIATED

IN 1966 WITHIN THE NATO ALLIANCE.

ALREADY IN CONNECTION WITH THE ENLARGEMENT OF THE
CCD IN 1969 DENMARK MANIFESTED HER INTEREST IN MEMBER-
SHIP OF THE MULTILATERAL NEGOTIATION BODY. AT THE TIME
THE DANISH CANDIDATURE WAS WITHDRAWN IN FAVOUR OF ANOTHER
WESTERN COUNTRY (THE NETHERLANDS).

DENMARK PARTICIPATED IN THE IAEA AD HOC ADVISORY
GROUP ON PNE'S AND ACTIVELY PARTICIPATES IN THE CCD
EXPERTS GROUP ON SEISMIC DETECTION.

DENMARK PARTICIPATES IN THE MBFR NEGOTIATIONS IN
VIENNA WITH SPECIAL STATUS.

DENMARK HAS INDICATED WILLINGNESS TO SUPPLY DETAILS
OF ANNUAL DEFENCE EXPENDITURE FOR THE PROPOSED UN PILOT
STUDY ON COMPARISONS BETWEEN MILITARY BUDGETS.
CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 06 STATE 220619

TOGETHER WITH THE OTHER NORDIC COUNTRIES DENMARK
TOOK THE INITIATIVE WHICH LED TO THE RECENT UN DECISION
TO INITIATE A STUDY ON THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DISARMA-
MENT AND DEVELOPMENT. END TEXT. CHRISTOPHER
UNQUOTE CHRISTO

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: DISARMAMENT, MEMBERSHIP, COMMITTEES
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 30 aug 1978
Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: RELEASED
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment: 25 YEAR REVIEW
Disposition Date: 20 Mar 2014
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978STATE220619
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: BLMURRAY
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: GS
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D780354-0751
Format: TEL
From: STATE
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t1978087/aaaaafqa.tel
Line Count: 678
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: 64b88264-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ORIGIN ACDA
Original Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 13
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: CONFIDENTIAL
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: 78 STATE 206907
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 17 may 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: n/a
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 1756032
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: COMMITTEE ON DISARMAMENT (CD) - DANISH CANDIDACY FOR MEMBERSHIP
TAGS: PARM, DA, CCD
To: GENEVA COPENHAGEN
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odb://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/64b88264-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
20 Mar 2014
Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014